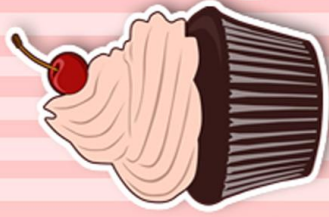


Krainia Soory



DACH x2

PODSTAWA

